

H314

Hydrostatics and Properties of Fluids

Self-contained, mobile unit for many experiments in fluid mechanics, from Archimedes' Principle to stability of a floating body



- Wide range of experiments
- Self-contained mobile bench
- Determination of fluid properties including density, specific gravity, surface tension and viscosity
- Demonstration of hydrostatic principles including Pascal's law, Archimedes' principle and determination of pressure at a point in a fluid
- Experiments cover study of buoyancy, flotation and stability of floating bodies, forces on a plane surface, centre of pressure, operation and calibration of a Bourdon pressure gauge, mercury barometer and liquid column manometers
- Ideal for lecture room demonstrations as well as student experiments

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- An ISO 9001 certified company

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Description

The apparatus consists of a self-contained bench complete with all necessary equipment for a wide range of demonstrations and experiments in hydrostatics and properties of fluids. Much of the equipment is rigidly mounted on the bench, the remainder being free-standing items suitable for use on the bench top.

The bench has a reservoir that supplies water for the experiments. A tank on the unit can be filled from the reservoir for experiments that need a free-water surface. A drain tray next to the tank is for collecting and returning water to the reservoir.

The bench is readily movable and is therefore ideal for lecture room demonstrations as well as student experiments.

Experimental equipment supplied with the bench includes a fluid-level apparatus for demonstrating Pascal's law, a single-limb mercury barometer and a set of U-tube manometers. The manometers can be filled with various fluids and their operating range fully demonstrated. A toroidal sloped tank is mounted within an integrated balance to determine centre of pressure. Archimedes' principle is proved by using a fixed mass immersed in a header of water mounted on a beam balance. Further items of equipment include a Bourdon pressure gauge with deadweight calibration, and a rectangular pontoon with adjustable weights for studies of a floating body and metacentric height.

Apparatus for determination of fluid properties includes a Eureka can, a specific-gravity bottle, a hydrometer capillarity apparatus, a falling-sphere viscometer and a vernier point gauge for fluid level measurement.

Experiments

- Determination of fluid density and specific gravity
- Principles and use of a hydrometer
- Capillarity in tubes and between plates
- Measurement of viscosity by falling sphere method
- Demonstration of Pascal's law
- Measurement of fluid levels by vernier hook gauge
- Fluid flow head relationship
- Verification of Archimedes' principle and demonstration of principles of flotation
- Stability of a floating body and determination of metacentric height
- Periodicity of a floating body
- Measurement of force and centre of pressure on a plane surface
- Operation and calibration of a Bourdon pressure gauge
- Principle of a single limb mercury barometer
- U-tube manometers: fluid/air and mercury under water

Essential Ancillaries

- Mercury - Approximately 40 g (3 mL) for the barometer and 163 g (12 mL) for the manometer.

Note: Due to transport laws, TecEquipment cannot supply mercury with this equipment – you must find it locally.

Standard Features

- Supplied with comprehensive user guide
- Two-year warranty
- Made in accordance with the latest European Union directives

Recommended Ancillaries

- Surface Tension Balance (H314a) – Searle's torsion balance with scale and pointer for the determination of the surface tension of liquids.
- Hares Tube Apparatus (H314b) – Hares tube to establish the specific gravity of a liquid when compared with water.

Operating Conditions

Space required:

The apparatus is free-standing and a floor area of approximately 2.5 m x 1.5 m is recommended.

Specification

Dimensions and weights:

Nett: 1700 x 750 x 1700 mm; 120 kg

Gross: 3.25 m³; 250 kg (approx – packed for export)

Equipment included:

- Reservoir tank with hand pump
- Vernier hook gauge
- Fluid level apparatus: 4 off interconnected glass tubes of varying cross sections and shapes
- Pressure gauge: Bourdon type with visible mechanism and dead weight calibrator
- Manometers: 2 off U-tubes
- Capillarity apparatus: glass tubes of various bores, glass plates with plastic shims for various separations
- Calibrated hydrometer
- Measuring cylinder
- Graduated beaker
- Timer
- Floating rectangular pontoon with adjustable centre of gravity
- Specific gravity bottle
- Eureka can
- Air pump
- Three-beam balance
- Centre of pressure tank and balance
- Small bore tube for friction demonstrations
- Archimedes' mass
- Various ball bearings
- Single limb barometer

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